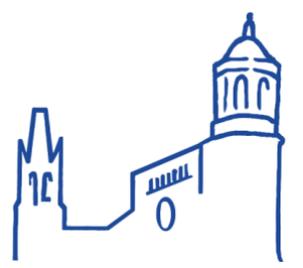


# ECO STP 2023



6th IWA International Conference  
on eco-Technologies for  
Wastewater Treatment

GIRONA, SPAIN  
26th – 29th June



INTEXT Platform: Innovative hybrid INTensive – EXTensive  
technologies for wastewater treatment in small communities

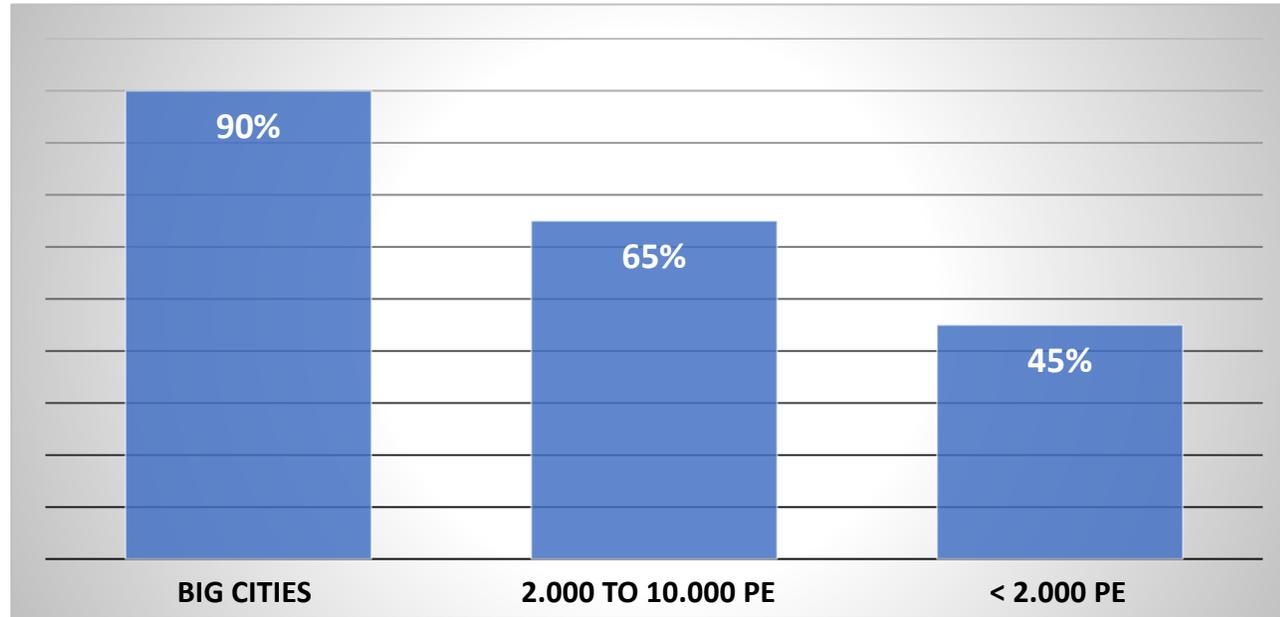
*Damian Amador*

*Aqualia FCC*

*Department of Innovation and Technology*

# INDEX

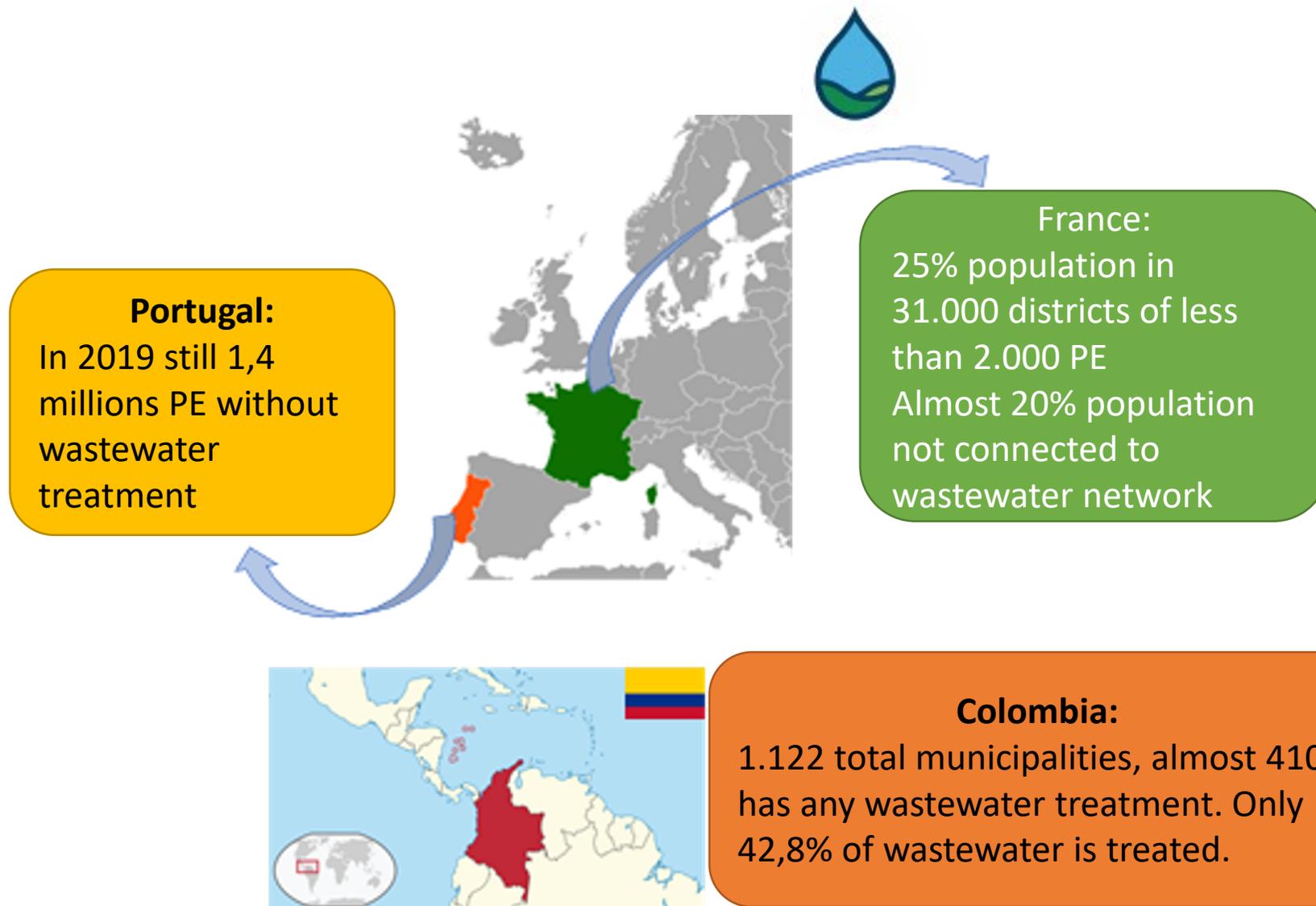
- **LIFE INTEXT - Why**
- **LIFE INTEXT - Concept**
- **LIFE INTEXT - Objectives**
- **INTEXT Platform**
- **LIFE INTEXT - Solutions**
- **LIFE INTEXT - Energy**



**Spain: 8.131 municipalities**  
**Population less than 2.000 PE → 5.855 municipalities**

Some areas in Spain (CLM) more than 56% of  
WWTP < 2.000 inhabitants

**Spain: 3-4 millions PE (<2.000 PE) without  
wastewater treatment**

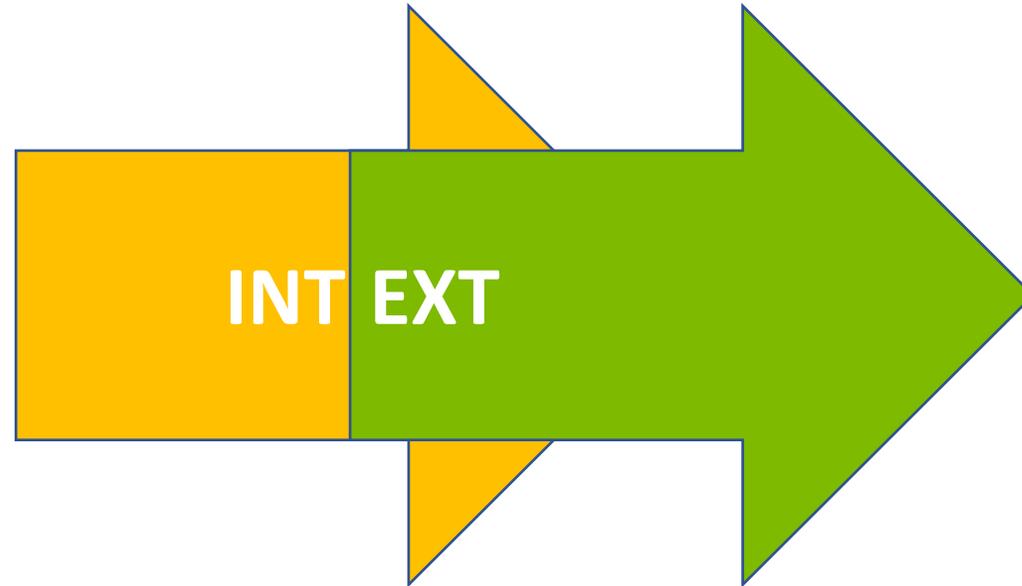




**Abandoned or never commissioned**



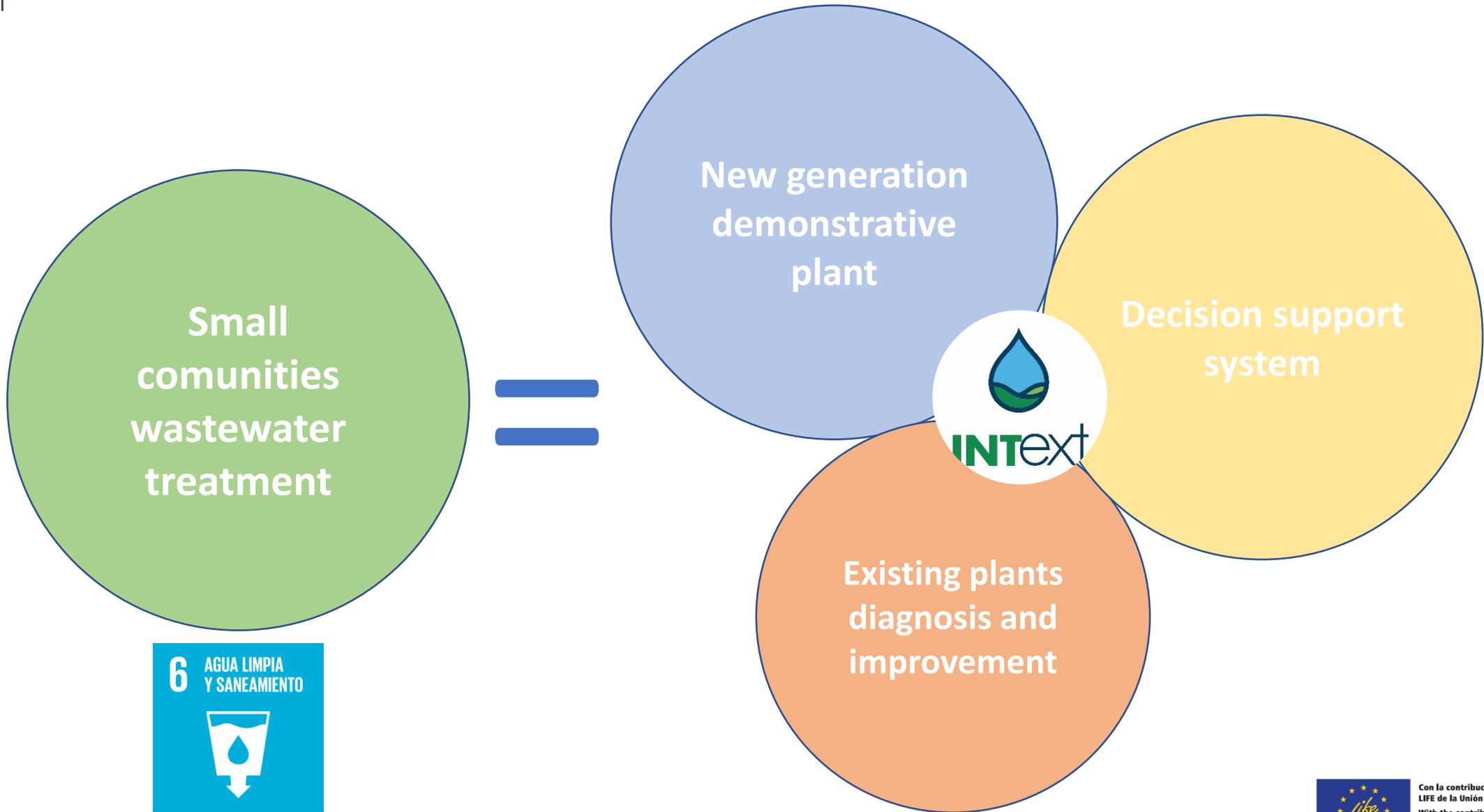
**Abandoned**



### Hybrid intensive-extensive technologies development:

- Robust treatments
- CAPEX and OPEX reduction
- Surface < 1 m<sup>2</sup>/PE

Moral behavior is the mean between two extremes  
(Aristóteles 384 b.C)



# LIFE INTEXT - Project

Coordinator



3 I&T centres



4 Technology companies





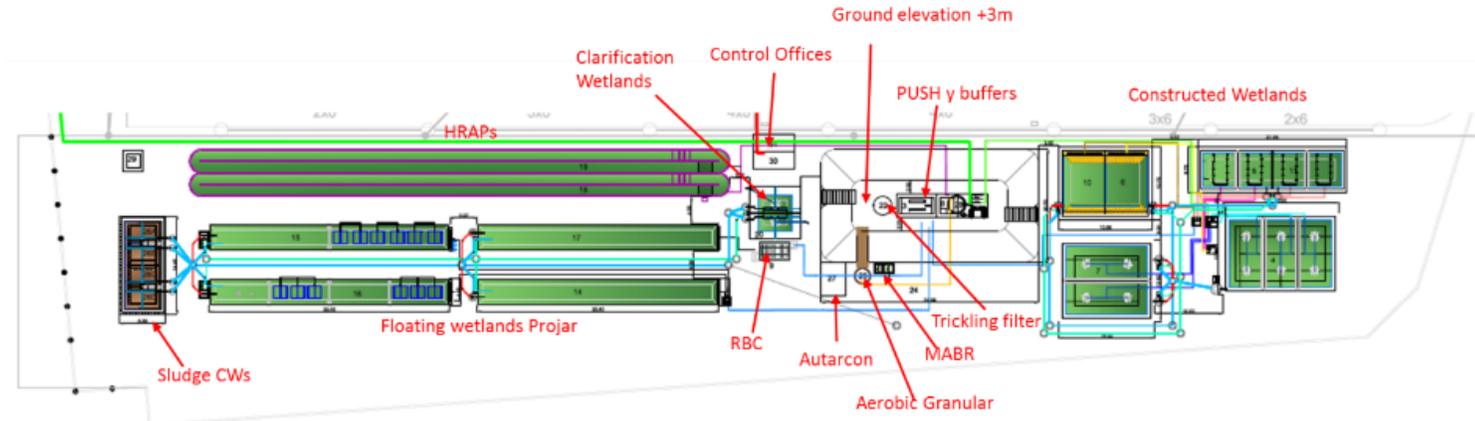
**Carrión de los Céspedes WWTP (CENTA)**  
Constructed wetland retrofit; Mediterranean climate



**Talavera de la Reina WWTP (Aqualia)**  
New platform; Continental climate

## #hub INText

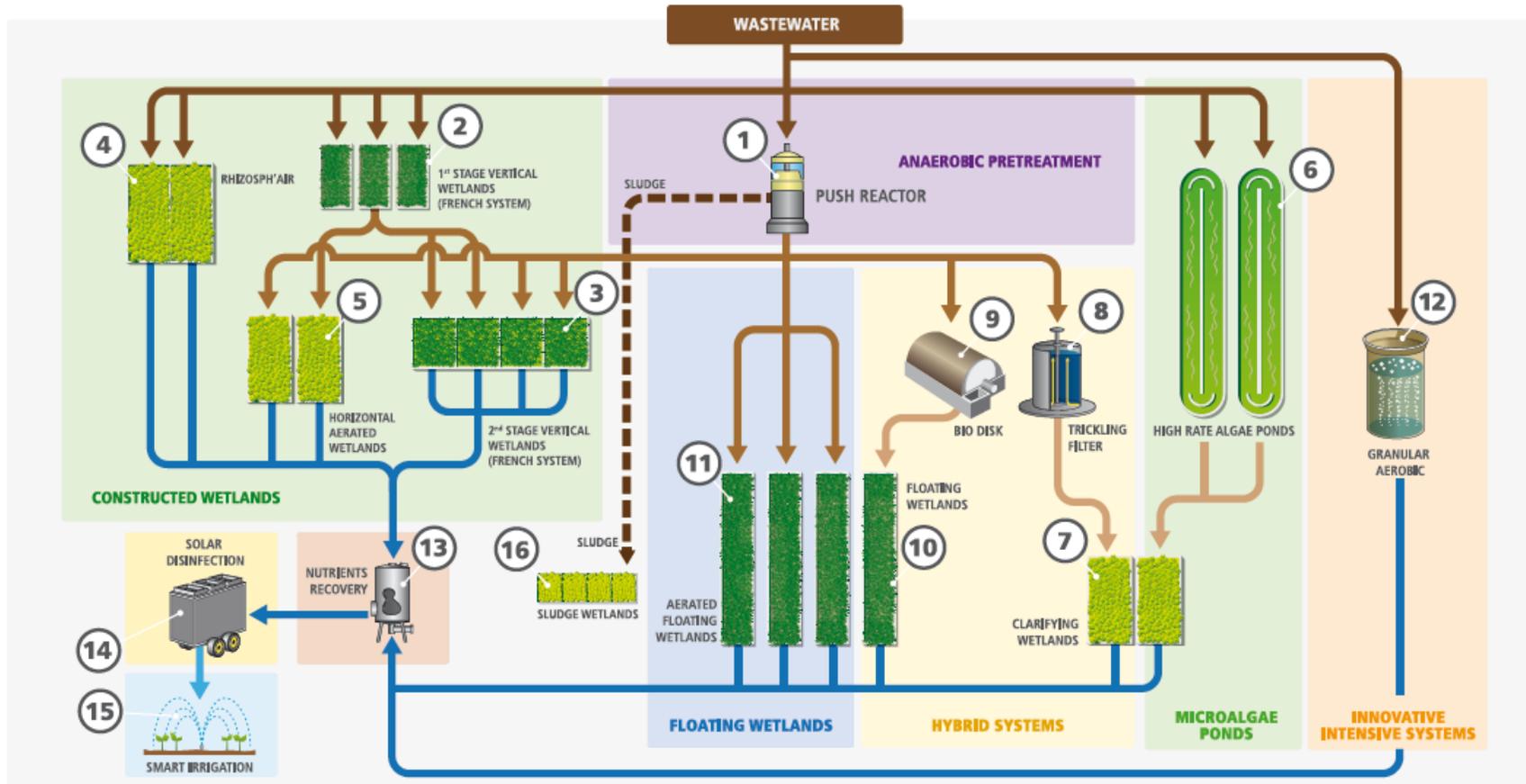
Platform for sustainable wastewater treatment in small urban agglomerations



#hub  
INText

More than 16 technologies and “endless” combinations

125 PE



Con la contribución del instrumento financiero LIFE de la Unión Europea LIFE18 ENV/ES/000233  
With the contribution of the LIFE financial instrument of the European Union LIFE18 ENV/ES/000233

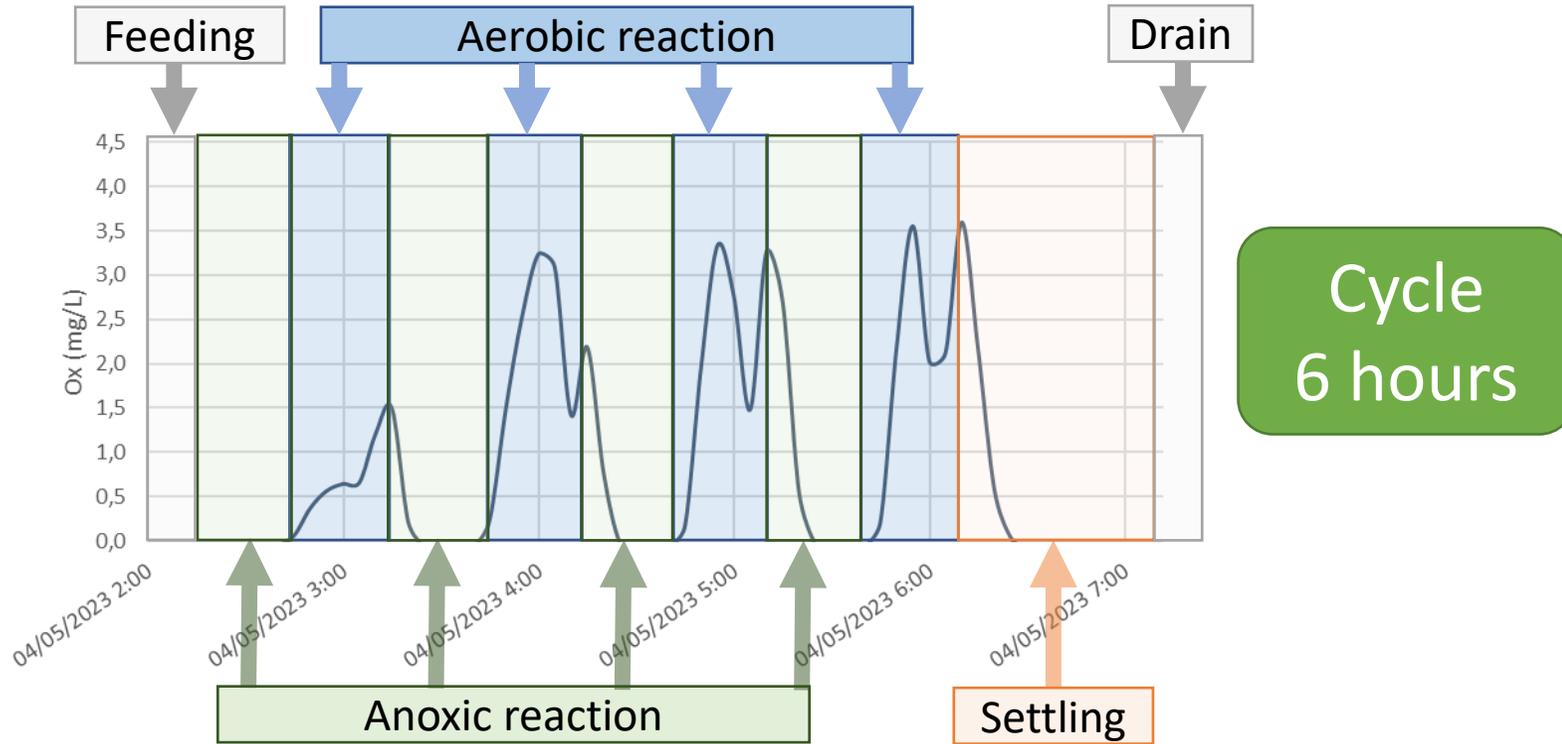


Aqualia's patented pre-treatment



UASB reactor

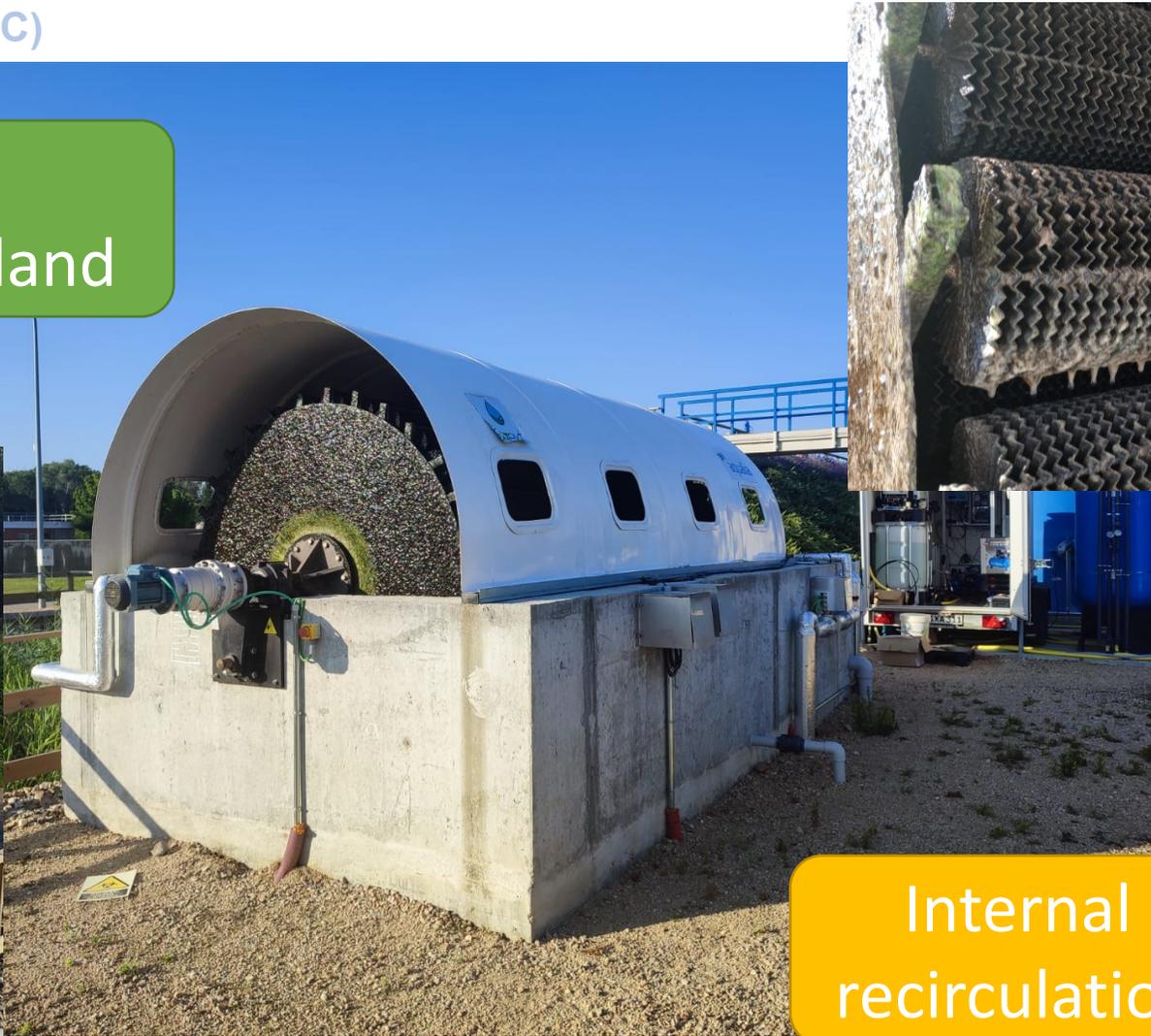




# LIFE INTEXT – Solutions

Rotating Biological Contactor (RBC)

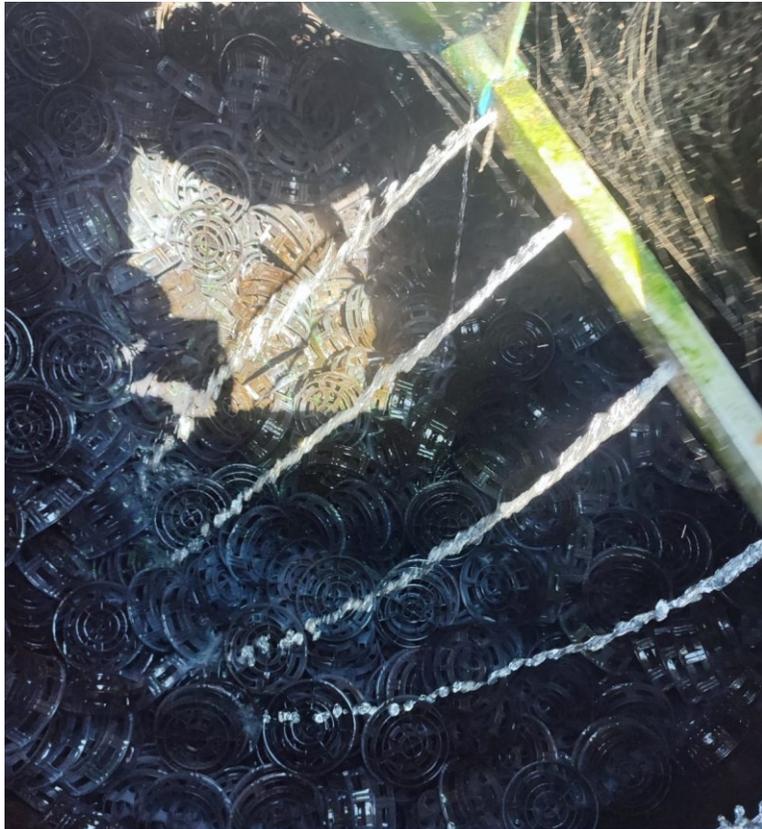
Feed: PUSH® effluent  
Post-treatment: Floating wetland



Internal  
recirculation



Feed: PUSH<sup>®</sup> effluent  
Post-treatment: Clarifying wetland

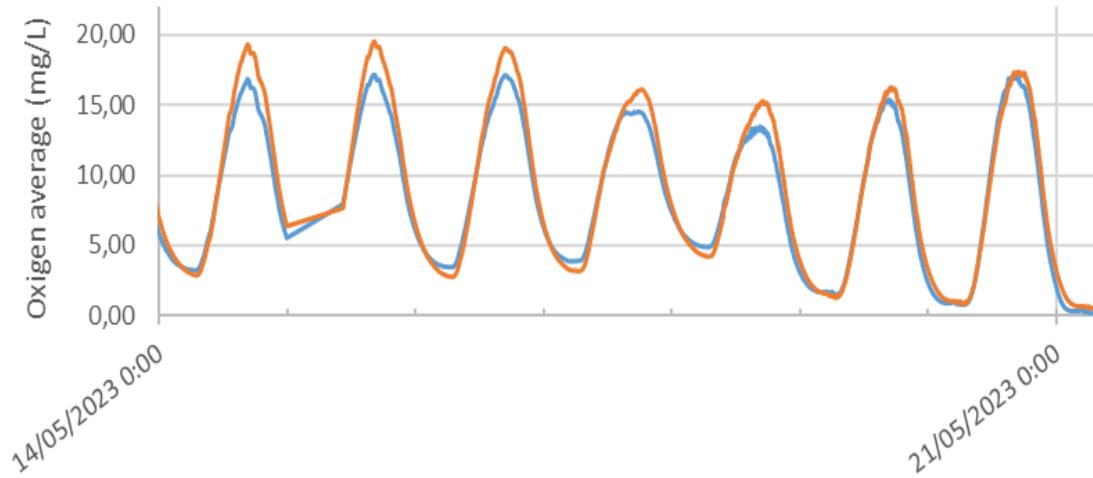


Forced aeration  
Big supports for raw wastewater

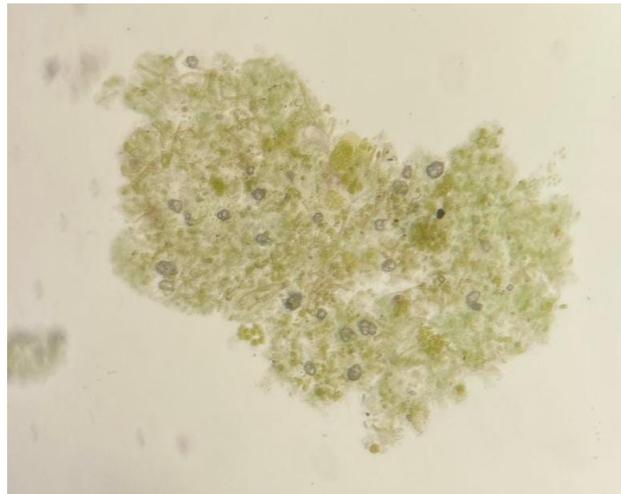
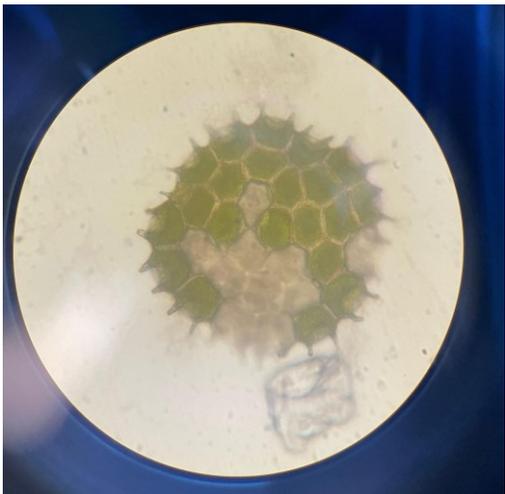


# LIFE INTEXT – Solutions

## High Rate Algal Ponds (HRAPs)



Feed: Raw water  
Post-treatment: Clarifying wetland



# LIFE INTEXT – Solutions

## Floating Wetlands (FWs)



## LIFE INTEXT – Solutions

### Clarifying Wetlands (CSDRBs)



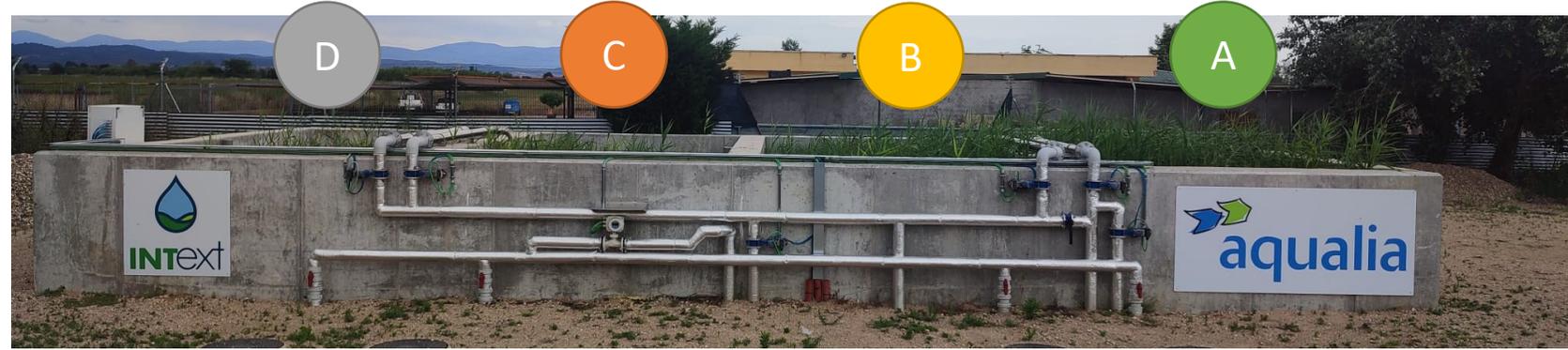
Feed: HRAPs  
1 real wetland  
3 virtual wetlands



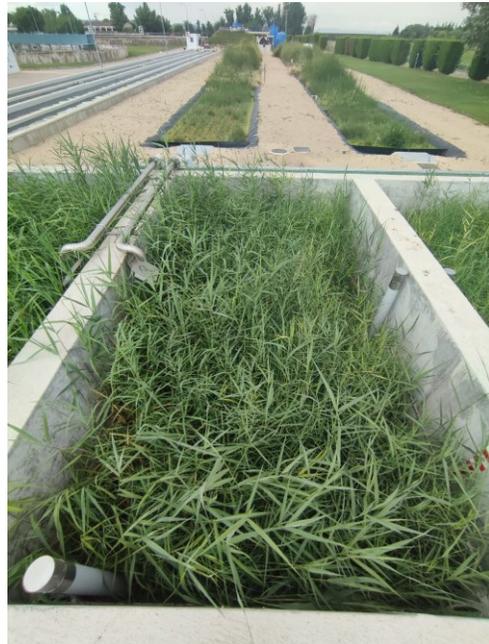
Feed: Trickle Filter  
1 real wetland  
3 virtual wetlands

# LIFE INTEXT – Solutions

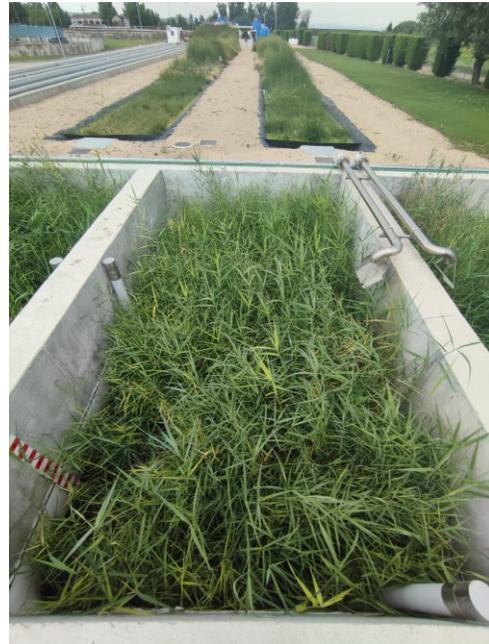
## Sludge Wetlands



Feed: PUSH® sludge  
40 Kg/m<sup>2</sup>/year



Feed: Activated sludge  
40 Kg/m<sup>2</sup>/year



Feed: Activated sludge  
50 Kg/m<sup>2</sup>/year



Feed: Activated sludge  
60 Kg/m<sup>2</sup>/year

Syntea's patent



Feed: Raw water  
2 beds  
Forced aeration (blower)  
Hybrid vertical-horizontal

Nitrification-denitrification  
processes

## LIFE INTEXT – Solutions

### Vertical Flow Constructed Wetland (1º stage)



Feed: Raw water  
3 beds  
Feed by pulses  
Natural aeration

Nitrification process  
No denitrification process



## LIFE INTEXT – Solutions

Vertical Flow Constructed Wetland (2<sup>o</sup> stage)

2 beds  
Feed by pulses  
Natural force aeration



Feed: 1<sup>o</sup> stage effluent



Feed: UASB effluent

Nitrification process  
No denitrification process

## LIFE INTEXT – Solutions

### Horizontal Flow Constructed Wetland

1 bed  
Possible to feed continuously  
Forced aeration (blower)



Feed: 1<sup>o</sup> stage effluent

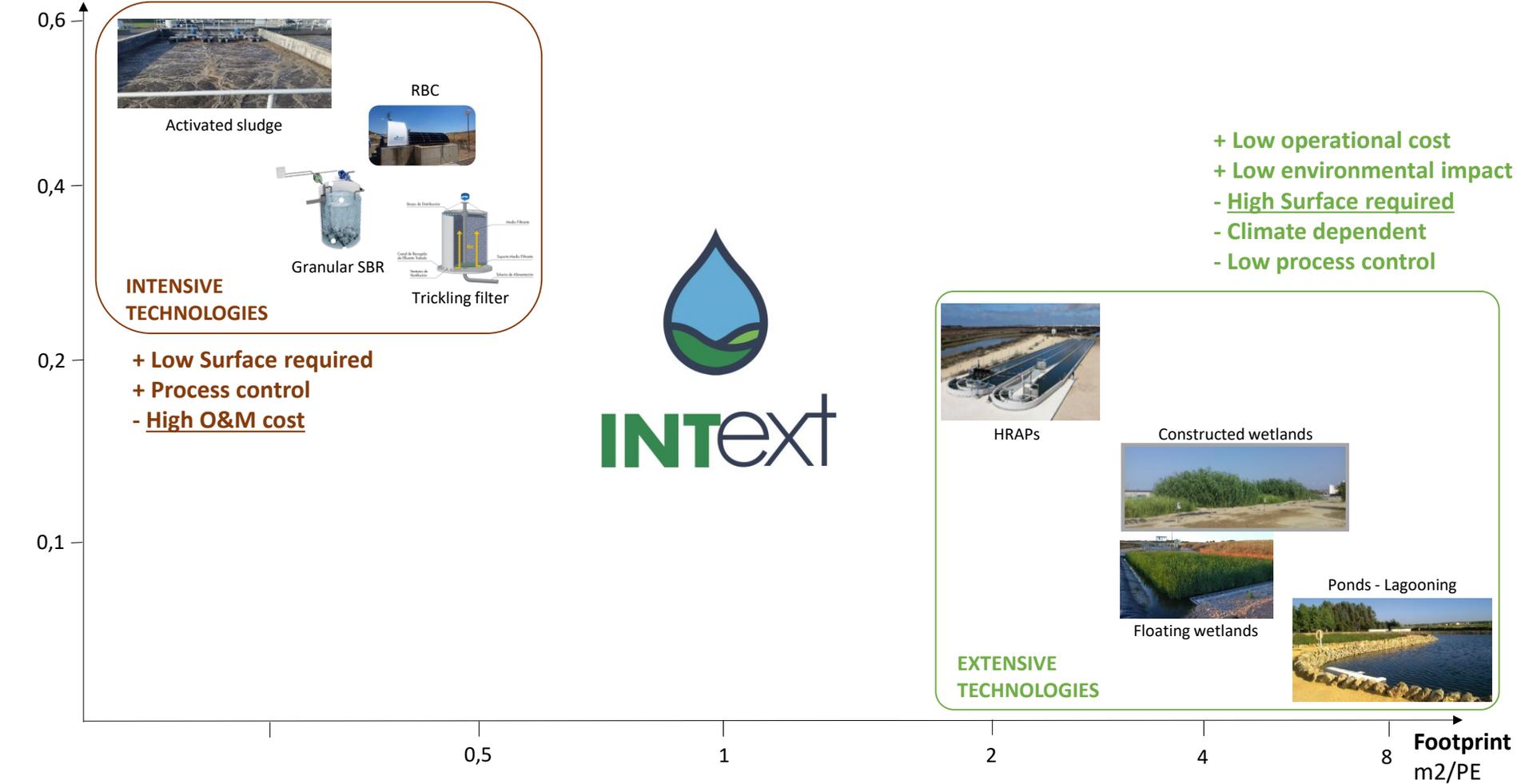
Feed: PUSH<sup>®</sup> effluent

Nitrification-denitrification  
processes

# LIFE INTEXT - Energy

Energy consumption  
kWh/m<sup>3</sup> WW

## INTENSIVE vs. EXTENSIVE WWT TECHNOLOGIES FOR SMALL COMMUNITIES



**INTENSIVE TECHNOLOGIES**

- + Low Surface required
- + Process control
- High O&M cost

- + Low operational cost
- + Low environmental impact
- High Surface required
- Climate dependent
- Low process control





¡Thank you for your attention!

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Researcher  
damian.amador@fcc.es



Con la contribución del instrumento financiero  
LIFE de la Unión Europea LIFE18 ENV/ES/000233  
With the contribution of the LIFE financial  
instrument of the European Union  
LIFE18 ENV/ES/000233